



## **Human Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory Biological Science BI151L**

**Course Number:** BI151L

**Course Title:** Anatomy and Physiology Lab I

**Department Name:** Biology

**College/School/Division Name:** School of Natural Sciences and Mathematics

**Class Meeting Days:** As scheduled

**Class Meeting Hours:** As scheduled

**Class Location:** Henry Hall, Lab Room 4

**Instructor Name:** Dr. Mindy McDermott

**Email:** [mindy.mcdermott@chaminade.edu](mailto:mindy.mcdermott@chaminade.edu)

**Office Location:** Wesselkamper 103

**Office Hours:** by appointment

### **Required Texts and Materials**

Michael G Wood, *Laboratory Manual for Anatomy & Physiology, Cat Version 6e*

IBN: 9780134161792

Computer with internet access

Regular access to Canvas

Covered shoes

Lab coat (can be purchased in the Campus Bookstore)

### **Supplemental Texts and Materials**

[www.masteringaandp.com](http://www.masteringaandp.com)

Rust, *A Guide to Anatomy and Physiology*

McMinn, *Color Atlas of Human Anatomy*

*Coloring Atlas for A&P*

*Netter's Anatomy Flashcards* or an anatomy and physiology app

## Course Overview

Human Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory (BI 151L) will study the human body, its component systems, their gross anatomy and histology, and their workings and interactions for the nursing program. Topics covered will include basic cellular biology, tissue types and organization as well as the control systems, maintenance, and continuity of the human body. This course also includes a detailed overview of the following systems: nervous, endocrine, respiratory, urinary, and reproductive systems. The course consists of one three-hour lab per week; the lab is intended to supplement the lecture and offer the opportunity to observe the structures and functions discussed in lecture.

## Marianist and Native Hawaiian Values

Education is an integral value in both Marianist and Native Hawaiian culture. Both recognize the transformative effect of a well-rounded, value-centered education on society, particularly in seeking justice for the marginalized, the forgotten, and the oppressed, always with an eye toward God (Ke Akua). This is reflected in the 'Ōlelo No'eau (Hawaiian proverbs) and Marianist core beliefs.

1. Educate for Formation in Faith (Mana) E ola au i ke akua ('Ōlelo No'eau 364) May I live by God.
2. Provide an Integral, Quality Education (Na'auao) Lawe i ka ma'alea a kū'ono'ono ('Ōlelo No'eau 1957). Acquire skill and make it deep.
3. Educate in Family Spirit ('Ohana) 'Ike aku, 'ike mai, kōkua aku kōkua mai; pela iho la ka nohana 'ohana. ('Ōlelo No'eau 1200) Recognize others, be recognized, help others, be helped; such is a family relationship.
4. Educate for Service, Justice and Peace (Aloha) Ka lama kū o ka no'eau ('Ōlelo No'eau 1430) Education is the standing torch of wisdom.
5. Educate for Adaptation and Change (Aina) 'A'ohe pau ka 'ike i ka hālau ho'okahi ('Ōlelo No'eau 203). All knowledge is not taught in the same school.

## Alignment of Natural Sciences Courses with Marianist & Native Hawaiian values of the University

The Natural Sciences Division provides an *integral, quality education*: sophisticated integrative course content taught by experienced, dedicated, and well-educated instructors.

- We *educate in family spirit* – every classroom is an *Ohana* and you can expect to be respected yet challenged in an environment that is supportive, inclusively by instructors who take the time to personally get to know and care for you.
- We *educate for service, justice and peace*, since many of the most pressing global issues (climate change, health inequity, poverty, justice) are those which science and technology investigate, establish ethical parameters for, and offer solutions to.
- We *educate for adaptation and change*. In science and technology, the only constant is change. Data, techniques, technologies, questions, interpretations and ethical landscapes are constantly evolving, and we teach students to thrive on this dynamic uncertainty.

The study of science and technology can be formative, exploring human creativity and potential in the development of technologies and scientific solutions, the opportunity to engage in the stewardship of the natural world, and the opportunity to promote social justice. We provide opportunities to engage with the problems that face Hawai'i and the Pacific region through the Natural Sciences curriculum, in particular, those centered around severe challenges in health, poverty, environmental resilience, and erosion of traditional culture. The Marianist Educational Values relate to Native Hawaiian ideas of *mana*, *na'auao*, *ohana*, *aloha* and *aina*. We intend for our Natural Sciences programs to be culturally-sustaining, rooted in our Hawaiian place, and centered on core values of *Maiau*, be neat, prepared, careful in all we do; *Makawalu*, demonstrate foresight and planning; *`Ai*, sustain mind and body; *Pa`a Na`au*, learn deeply.

### **Expected Course Learning Outcomes**

1. Demonstrate safe procedures within a laboratory.
2. Identify basic components of a light microscope and perform basic microscopy.
3. Understand the scientific method and how to apply it to the study of human anatomy and physiology.
4. Describe all types of cellular transport including diffusion, facilitated diffusion, active transport, exocytosis, endocytosis, phagocytosis, and pinocytosis.
5. Define and correctly use anatomical terminology to explain the physiology of the major organ systems.
6. Differentiate between types of epithelial tissue, types of connective tissue, and describe their function.
7. Identify all major bones within the axial and appendicular skeleton and understand the components of bone tissue and function of bone.
8. Identify all major muscles/muscle groups within the axial and appendicular divisions and understand their function as well as nervous innervation.
9. Describe disease states, both genetic and acquired etiologies, and their current medical treatments.

### **Biology Program Learning Outcomes (PLO)**

Upon completion of a B.S. degree program in Biology the student will be able to:

1. Utilize the scientific method in the design and testing of hypotheses.
2. Statistically evaluate, validate and interpret scientific data and communicate the results of such analyses effectively both orally and in writing.
3. Acquire and comprehend information from published scientific literature and employ computational resources in the resolution of biological problems.
4. Recognize the chemical and physical principles that underlie all life forms, as well as the biological organization at the molecular, cellular, tissue, organ, organism, and system levels that emerge from these principles.
5. Define the components and processes of genetic and epigenetic information. transmission, and their determinant effects on the adaptive and evolutionary processes that they drive.
6. Evaluate the etiology of major human disease burden in terms of, pathophysiological mechanisms, epidemiology within populations and possible therapeutic approaches.
7. Embark upon career pathways towards the major post-graduate fields of research, education, and the health professions of their choice.

Course Learning Outcomes	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
Demonstrate safe procedures within a laboratory.							x
Identify basic components of a light microscope and perform basic microscopy.						x	x
Understand the scientific method and how to apply it to the study of human anatomy and physiology.	x	x	x	x		x	x
Describe all types of cellular transport including diffusion, facilitated diffusion, active transport, exocytosis, endocytosis, phagocytosis, and pinocytosis.				x			
Define and correctly use anatomical terminology to explain the physiology of the major organ systems.				x			
Differentiate between types of epithelial tissue, types of connective tissue, and describe their function.				x			
Identify all major bones within the axial and appendicular skeleton and understand the components of bone tissue and function of bone.				x			
Identify all major muscles/muscle groups within the axial and appendicular divisions and understand their function as well as nervous innervation.				x			
Describe disease states, both genetic and acquired etiologies, and their current medical treatments.		x	x	x	x	x	

### Strategies for Success

1. Read your laboratory assignments before the lab
2. Attend all labs and study sessions
3. Actively engage in all activities. Don't divide up the work and copy
4. Devote a block of time each day to your A&P course
  - You should be spending 1-2 hours at home for every hour in the lab
5. Set up a study schedule and stick to it
6. Do not procrastinate
  - Spend time studying models, charts, dissections etc. during each lab. Don't wait until just before the practical
7. Develop the skill of memorization, and practice it regularly
8. Approach the information in different ways and find ways that have special significance to you
  - The more ways you learn something, the more often you access it, and the more importance you assign it the more easy it becomes to remember
9. Have your classmates help motivate you and form study groups
10. As soon as you experience difficulty with the course, seek assistance

## Grading Policies

### Grading Procedure

Grades will reflect an overall understanding of topics covered by practical work in the laboratory. Attendance, completion of assigned readings, and attentiveness in the laboratory will ensure satisfactory performance in the class. Demonstrating a thorough understanding of course material and intelligent engagement in class discussions constitutes high achievement in the course. We will have in-class work to do to facilitate class discussion, which may range from group activities, reviews of current literature, media, articles, and class discussions. Group activities may consist of brief oral reports or short written reports. For written coursework, you will be graded on your ability not only to answer the question, but also in how effectively you can defend your answer/position using your knowledge of the subject & applying what you learned through the use of appropriate facts and examples.

<b>Laboratory Exercises</b>	<b>40%</b>
<b>Mid-Term Lab Practical</b>	<b>25%</b>
<b>Final Lab Practical</b>	<b>25%</b>
<b>Participation</b>	<b><u>10%</u></b>
	<b>100%</b>

### Grading Scale

Letter grades are given in all courses except those conducted on a credit/no credit basis. Grades are calculated from the student's daily work, class participation, tests, reports and examinations. They are interpreted as follows:

- A (90% & above) Outstanding scholarship and an unusual degree of intellectual initiative
- B (80–89%) Superior work done in a consistent and intellectual manner
- C (70–79%) Average grade indicating a competent grasp of subject matter
- D (60–69%) Inferior work of the lowest passing grade, not satisfactory for fulfillment of course
- F (59% & below) Failed to grasp the minimum subject matter; no credit given

### Tutoring and Writing Services

Chaminade is proud to offer free, one-on-one tutoring and writing assistance to all students. Tutoring and writing help is available on campus at Kōkua `Ike: Center for Student Learning in a variety of subjects (including, but are not limited to: biology, chemistry, math, nursing, English, etc.) from trained Peer and Professional Tutors. Please check Kōkua `Ike's website (<https://chaminade.edu/advising/kokua-ike/>) for the latest times, list of drop-in hours, and information on scheduling an appointment. Free online tutoring is also available via Smarthinking. Smarthinking can be accessed 24/7 from your Canvas account. Simply click Account – Notifications – Smarthinking. For more information, please contact Kōkua `Ike at [tutoring@chaminade.edu](mailto:tutoring@chaminade.edu) or 808-739-8305.

## **Course Policies**

### **Late Work Policy**

Assignments are expected on the due date. If you are unable to make the due date, a conversation must be had with me PRIOR to the due date for an extension. Unexcused late work will receive a reduced grade.

### **Grades of "Incomplete"**

Students and instructors may negotiate an incomplete grade when there are specific justifying circumstances. When submitting a grade, the "I" will be accompanied by the alternative grade that will automatically be assigned after 90 days. These include IB, IC, ID, and IF. If only an "I" is submitted the default grade is F. The completion of the work, evaluation, and reporting of the final grade is due within 90 days after the end of the semester or term. This limit may not be extended.

### **Instructor and Student Communication**

Questions for this course can be emailed to the instructor at [mindy.mcdermott@chaminade.edu]. Online, in-person, and phone conferences can be arranged. Response time will take place as soon as possible, usually within one day.

### **Cell phones, tablets, and laptops**

Out of consideration for your classmates, please set your cell phone to silent mode during class. Students are encouraged to bring laptops or tablets to class as the instructor will assign online activities and readings that will require the use of a laptop or tablet. Laptops and tablets should not be misused, such as checking distracting websites. Use your best judgment and respect your classmates and instructor.

### **ADA Policy**

Statement from the [New Student Handbook](#)

Pursuant to federal and state laws, including the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 as amended by the ADA

Amendments Act of 2008 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, all qualified students with disabilities are protected from discrimination on the basis of disability and are eligible for reasonable accommodations or modifications in the academic environment to enable them to equal access to academic programs, services, or activities. If a student would like to determine if they meet the criteria for accommodations, they should contact the Counseling Center in the Student Support Services Building, Room 101, by phone at (808) 735-4845 or email: [counselingcenter@chaminade.edu](mailto:counselingcenter@chaminade.edu) for further information. Web: [studentaffairs.chaminade.edu/counseling-center/counseling-services](http://studentaffairs.chaminade.edu/counseling-center/counseling-services)

## **Title IX Compliance**

Chaminade University of Honolulu recognizes the inherent dignity of all individuals and promotes respect for all people. Sexual misconduct, physical and/or psychological abuse will NOT be tolerated at CUH. If you have been the victim of sexual misconduct, physical and/or psychological abuse, we encourage you to report this matter promptly. As a faculty member, I am interested in promoting a safe and healthy environment, and should I learn of any sexual misconduct, physical and/or psychological abuse, I must report the matter to the Title IX Coordinator. If you or someone you know has been harassed or assaulted, you can find the appropriate resources by visiting Campus Ministry, the Dean of Students Office, the Counseling Center, or the Office for Compliance and Personnel Services.

## **Attendance Policy**

Students are expected to regularly attend all courses for which they are registered. Students should notify their instructors when illness or other extenuating circumstances prevents them from attending class and make arrangements to complete missed assignments. Notification may be done by emailing the instructor's Chaminade email address, or by leaving a message with the instructor's division office. It is the instructor's prerogative to modify deadlines of course requirements accordingly. Any student who stops attending a course without officially withdrawing may receive a failing grade. Unexcused absences equivalent to more than a week of classes may lead to a grade reduction for the course. Any unexcused absence of two consecutive weeks or more may result in being withdrawn from the course by the instructor, although the instructor is not required to withdraw students in that scenario. Repeated absences put students at risk of failing grades.

Students with disabilities who have obtained accommodations from the Chaminade University of Honolulu ADA Coordinator may be considered for an exception when the accommodation does not materially alter the attainment of the learning outcomes. Federal regulations require continued attendance for continuing payment of financial aid. When illness or personal reasons necessitate continued absence, the student should communicate first with the instructor to review the options. Anyone who stops attending a course without official withdrawal may receive a failing grade or be withdrawn by the instructor at the instructor's discretion.

## **Academic Conduct Policy**

The success of the Honor Code is made possible only with the acceptance and cooperation of every student. Each student is expected to maintain the principles of the Code. Example of Honor Code violations include, but are not limited to:

- Giving or receiving information from another student during an examination;
- Using unauthorized sources for answers during an examination;
- Illegally obtained test questions before the test;
- Any and all forms of plagiarism – submit all or part of someone else's work or ideas as your own;
- The destruction and/or confiscation of school and/or personal property.

**Violations of Academic Integrity: Violations of the principle include, but are not limited to:**

- Cheating: Intentionally using or attempting to use unauthorized materials, information, notes, study aids, or other devices in an academic exercise.
- Fabrication and Falsification: Intentional and unauthorized alteration or invention of any information or citation in an academic exercise. Falsification is a matter of inventing or counterfeiting information for use in any academic exercise.
- Multiple Submissions: The submission of substantial portions of the same academic work for credit (including oral reports) more than once without authorization.
- Plagiarism: Intentionally or knowingly presenting the work of another as one's own (i.e., without proper acknowledgment of the source).
- Abuse of Academic Materials: Intentionally or knowingly destroying, stealing, or making inaccessible library or other academic resource materials.
- Complicity in Academic Dishonesty: Intentionally or knowingly helping or attempting to help another to commit an act of academic dishonesty.

**Plagiarism includes, but is not limited to:**

- Complete or partial copying directly from a published or unpublished source without proper acknowledgement to the author. Minor changes in wording or syntax are not sufficient to avoid charges of plagiarism. Proper acknowledgement of the source of a text is always mandatory.
- Paraphrasing the work of another without proper author acknowledgement.
- Submitting as one's own original work, however freely given or purchased, the original exam, research paper, manuscript, report, computer file, or other assignment that has been prepared by another individual.
- Use of generative artificial intelligence (AI) without permission by instructor. Sentences, paragraphs, or entire papers written by AI are not original work.

*\*Students are encouraged to utilize change tracking and history functions of their word processing software to help document that a work is original to the student.*

**Consequences of academic honesty violations:**

From the [Chaminade University catalog](https://catalog.chaminade.edu/generalinformation/academicaffairs/policies/academichonesty)

(<https://catalog.chaminade.edu/generalinformation/academicaffairs/policies/academichonesty>) :

Academic honesty is an essential aspect of all learning, scholarship, and research. It is one of the values regarded most highly by academic communities throughout the world. Violations of the principle of academic honesty are extremely serious and will not be tolerated. Students are responsible for promoting academic honesty at Chaminade by not participating in any act of dishonesty and by reporting any incidence of academic dishonesty to an instructor or to a university official. Academic dishonesty may include theft of records or examinations, alteration of grades, and plagiarism, in addition to more obvious dishonesty. Questions of academic dishonesty in a particular class are first reviewed by the instructor, who must make a report with recommendations to the Dean of the Academic Division. Punishment for academic dishonesty will be determined by the instructor and the Dean of Academic Division and may include an "F" grade for the work in question, an "F" grade for the course, suspension, or dismissal from the University.

*\*Additional information on student conduct can be found in the student handbook.*



<b>Week</b>	<b>Week of</b>	<b>Assignments</b>	<b>Important this week</b>
1	8/25	Exercise 1 Laboratory Safety Exercise 2 Introduction to the Human Body	
2	9/1	Exercise 3 Organ Systems Overview Exercise 4 Use of the Microscope	<b>Add/Drop ends</b>
3	9/8	Exercise 5 Anatomy of the Cell and Cell Division Exercise 6 Movement Across Plasma Membranes	
4	9/15	Exercise 7 Epithelial Tissue Exercise 8 Connective Tissue Exercise 9 Muscle Tissue Exercise 10 Neural Tissue	
5	9/22	Exercise 11 Integumentary System Exercise 12 Body Membranes	
6	9/29	Exercise 13 Organization of the Skeletal System <b>Review for Lab Practical Exam</b>	<b>Review for Lab Practical</b>
7	10/6	<b>Lab Practical Exam</b>	<b>Lab Practical Exam</b>
8	10/13	Exercise 14 Axial Skeleton Exercise 15 Appendicular Skeleton	
9	10/20	Exercise 16 Articulations Exercise 17 Organization of Skeletal Muscles	
10	10/27	Exercise 18 Muscles of the Head and Neck Exercise 19 Muscles of the Vertebral Column, Abdomen, and Pelvis	
11	11/3	Exercise 20 Muscles of the Pectoral Girdle and Upper Limbs Exercise 21 Muscles of the Pelvic Girdle and Lower Limbs	
12	11/10	Exercise 22 Muscle Physiology Exercise 23 Organization of the Nervous System	
13	11/17	Exercise 24 Spinal Cord, Spinal Nerves, and Reflexes Exercise 25 Anatomy of the Brain	
14	11/24	Exercise 26 Autonomic Nervous System <b>Review for Lab Practical Exam</b>	<b>Review for Lab Practical</b>
15	12/1	<b>Lab Practical Final Exam Week</b>	<b>Final Lab Practical Exam</b>

**\*Note: This syllabus and course schedule are living documents: they are free to change.** I will adhere as closely as possible, but there may be times in which we will spend extra time on a particular topic or add/delete a topic to the course. I strive to keep our education current and relevant to the world in which we live.