#### CHAMINADE UNIVERSITY

## PSY 350 The People and Cultures of Hawai'i

Spring 2024

Class Time: Online

Location: Online (<a href="https://chaminade.instructure.com/">https://chaminade.instructure.com/</a>)

Instructor: Dr. Darren Iwamoto Email: diwamoto@chaminade.edu Office Telephone: (808) 739-4604 Office: Behavioral Sciences 111A

Office Hours: MW 11:30 am - 12:30 pm and by appointment (Zoom link

https://chaminade.zoom.us/j/96611840543) To schedule an appointment, please call (808-739-

4604) or email me (diwamoto@chaminade.edu) to set up a time when we can meet.

## **Required Text:**

McDermott, J. F., Andrade, N. N. (2011). People and Cultures of Hawaii: The evolution of

culture and ethnicity (2nd ed.). Honolulu, HI: University of Hawai'i

Press. ISBN: 9780824835804

#### **Recommended Text:**

Cultural Diversity in Health and Illness (2016) 9th Edition, Rachel Spector

#### **Catalog Course Description**

This course is designed to support students in developing an appreciation for the cultural diversity in Hawai`i. This includes increased knowledge of the psychological, anthropological, sociological, historical and contemporary inter and intra-group factors that play a role in understanding the beliefs and practices of the many cultures that contribute to diversity in Hawai`i. Students will examine how culture-based research in the education and health fields has affected our understanding of traditional truths and principles about human behavior. This course will emphasize developing a greater understanding of Native Hawaiian and Pacific Island cultures.

#### Psychology Program Learning Outcomes (PLO)

- 1. Students will identify key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology.
- 2. Students will exhibit the value of adaptation and change through the critical thinking process of interpretation, design, and evaluation of psychological research.
- 3. Students will exhibit effective writing and oral communication skills within the context of the field of psychology.
- 4. Students will exhibit the value of educating the whole person through the description and explanation of the dynamic nature between one's mind, body, and social influences.

## **Program Linking Statement**

This course develops and assesses the skills and competencies for the Psychology program student learning outcome 1) Students will identify key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology (PLO 1), 2) Students will exhibit the value of adaptation and change through the critical thinking process of interpretation, design, and evaluation of psychological research (PLO 2), 3) Students will exhibit effective writing and oral communication skills within the context of the field of psychology (PLO 3), and 4) Students will exhibit the value of educating the whole person through the description and explanation of the dynamic nature between one's mind, body, and social influences (PLO 4).

#### **Course Description**

This course will provide an exploration of the peoples of Hawai'i. Through active participation and the use of discussion, videos, lectures, activities, student presentations, and reading, students will have the opportunity to enhance their understanding of the unique and diverse cultural environment in Hawai'i. The goal of this course is to provide students with information that will enable them to understand and support the diverse populations that they will encounter in their future work in different education and health fields in Hawai'i that they may work with in the future. By the end of the course, students should be able to appreciate a variety of cultural perspectives and be able to critically view theories and perspectives from multiple lenses.

#### **Articulation of Characteristics and Values**

PSY 350 The People and Cultures of Hawai`i is guided by the Marianist Educational Value of Educate for Adaptation and Change. Father Chaminade said, "new times call for new methods." This could not be truer for the field of Psychology. Cross-Cultural Psychology seeks to identify and understand why we do what we do and think what we think within the context of diversity. This value guides this course through its focus on the development of:

- 1. Flexible thinking;
- 2. Being respectful of differences;
- 3. Critical thinking; and
- 4. Open-mindedness.

This will be found in our class discussions and in our capstone culture presentation.

### **Course Learning Outcomes**

Students completing this course will:

- 1. Explain the inter and intra-group factors that contribute to cultural diversity in Hawai'i. (PLO 1)
- 2. Evaluate the impact of historical and contemporary events on Native Hawaiian and Pacific Island cultures. (PLO 1, 3)
- 3. Compare and contrast the beliefs and practices of different cultures in Hawai'i. (PLO 1, 3)

4. Apply culturally competent skills to effectively communicate and interact with individuals from diverse cultures in Hawai'i, while also recognizing the Characteristics of a Marianist Education Core Values, more specifically, Adaptation to Change, due to the rapidly evolving social and technological landscape. (PLO 2)

## **Course Approach**

We will be utilizing an online seminar approach; thus, we will be incorporating class discussions via our online format in Canvas and/or Zoom. Students must complete the readings prior to posting any discussion material; otherwise, the discussions will not be informed ones. Due to the nature of the material we are discussing, there is likely to be some lively discussion and some disagreement on issues. In addition, some people may feel uncomfortable or upset by some of the material. As such, we want to make sure to follow these ground rules:

- Acknowledge that people in our culture have different experiences based on race, ethnicity, class, sex, age, and sexuality.
- Think psychologically about the issues we tackle and be prepared to critically analyze your own opinions and beliefs.
- Agree that this course should be a place where no one is made to feel embarrassed or ashamed. Disrespectful behavior will not be tolerated. No attacks that might be deemed personal should be made on the discussion boards. However, healthy discussion and debate is welcome and encouraged. We do not have to agree with one another, but we must be able to discuss our differences in a respectful manner.

In terms of general participation, students are responsible for all material posted each week. This course will require a fair amount of reading and video viewing, so do make sure to plan your study time wisely. Prior to any class discussions, students are expected to have engaged the material such that they are prepared with questions and reflections. This allows for more coherent participation in the course discussions. Although specific readings and videos will be assigned for each week, students are encouraged to consider and discuss comparisons and disparities among the readings and videos.

Course Website Address (Canvas): https://chaminade.instructure.com/

Hardware Requirements: Canvas is accessible from both PC and Mac computers with a reliable internet connection. You will also need to be able to access audio and video files. Subsequently, you should have access to speakers or headphones that allow you to hear the audio.

Software Requirements: You will need to have some ability to listen to audio in an mp3 format, watch videos in mp4 format, stream online videos, and read .pdf files. There are a number of free software online that can be downloaded for free. If you need assistance with locating software please feel free to contact me or Chaminade Help Desk at cstechsupport@chaminade.edu or (808) 735-4855.

### **Course Requirements**

**Assignments:** 

**Weekly Discussion & Participation**: *Discussion Question Response* (10 points each) - Based on the video, your readings, and your thoughts on the subject, please respond to the discussion question in no less than **200 words** in length. Post your discussion response directly to Canvas. This will assess CLO 1, CLO 2, CLO 3, and CLO 4.

**Do not post as an attachment.** This will make it easier for everyone to see your response. List your sources at the bottom of your post using APA formatting.

In addition, you will ask at least one (1) question based on the respective chapter(s) for your peers to respond to after responding to the respective discussion question.

Participation Requirement (10 points per discussion week) - Participation (responses to your peers) is very important as it contributes positively to the overall learning of the class. Participation is reviewed for both quantity and quality. For example, "I agree" or "I don't agree" without elaboration or explanation does not constitute participation because it does not add new information to the discussion. To earn full participation points, your responses must be related to the discussion question or to your peer's question(s), and include new ideas or personal perspectives. For full participation credit you are required to contribute a total of two substantive responses each week.

The following are guidelines for weekly discussion grades:

- Excellent = The posting and comments are accurate, original, relevant, well supported, teaches us something new or offers a new perspective, and is <u>well</u> written. Grade of 10 indicate substantial learning presence to the course and the stimulation of additional thought about the issue under discussion. At least one (1) question was written for your peers to respond to.
- Above Average = The posting and comments lack at least one of the above qualities but is above average in quality. Grade of 8 here indicate that the comments make reasonable contributions to our understanding of the issue being discussed. At least one (1) question was written for your peers to respond to.
- Average = The posting and comments lack 2 or 3 of the required qualities. Comments which are based upon personal opinion or personal experience often fall within this category. These comments typically receive a grade of 5. (Note: some discussion postings will specifically ask for personal opinion or experience and, thus, do not fall into this category). These postings may not fully address the discussion question at hand. No question was submitted for your peers to respond to.
- Minimal = The posting and comments present little or no new information or does not contribute to the overall discussion board. Postings may not be complete and/or are poorly written. However, grade of 3 here indicate that the comments may provide some social presence to a collegial atmosphere. No question was submitted for your peers to respond to.
- *Unacceptable* = The posting or comments add no value or meaningless value to the discussion, are poorly written, or do not address the question at hand. Grade of 1 will be provided. No question was submitted for your peers to respond to.

**Mid-Term Exam** (81 points) – The Mid-Term exam will consist of multiple choice and essay questions covering the following chapters: Hawaiians, Euro-Americans, Chinese, Portuguese, Japanese, Okinawans, and Hispanics. A study guide is provided for you in Canvas. This will assess CLO 1, CLO 2, and CLO 4.

**Final Exam** (216 points) – The Final exam will consist of multiple choice questions covering the following chapters: Hawaiians, Euro-Americans, Chinese, Portuguese, Japanese, Okinawans, Hispanics, Koreans, Filipinos, Blacks, Samoans, Thais, Vietnamese, Cambodians, and Micronesians. A study guide is provided for you in Canvas. This will assess CLO 1.

**Cultural Comparison Presentation** (180 points): Students are asked to compare and contrast the beliefs and practices of the **Native Hawaiian culture and** one or more other cultures in Hawai`i. This will assess CLO 1 & CLO 3.

#### Instructions:

Choose two or more cultures in Hawai`i to compare and contrast. These will include **Native Hawaiian culture**, *and*, other Pacific Islander cultures, Asian cultures, European cultures, or other cultural groups represented in Hawai`i.

Conduct research to gain a deeper understanding of the beliefs and practices of each culture. This research should include both academic sources and first-hand accounts from individuals who belong to each culture.

Create a slideshow presentation (e.g. PowerPoint, Keynote, or Google Slides) comparing and contrasting the beliefs and practices of the chosen cultures. **Important note: if you submit a Google Slide share link you must set the security to ANYONE WITH A LINK. If I cannot access (open) your Google Slide it will not be graded.** The presentation should include the following elements:

- a. An introduction that provides context and background information on the cultures being compared and contrasted.
- b. A description of the beliefs and practices of each culture, with examples and illustrations as appropriate.
- c. A comparison of the beliefs and practices of the cultures, highlighting at least 3 similarities and differences between them.
- d. An analysis of the factors that have contributed to the similarities and differences between the cultures, including historical, social, and political factors.
- e. A conclusion that summarizes the key findings of the comparison and contrast and reflects on the implications for healthcare and other fields.

Your slideshow presentation is required to have a minimum of 8 slides (this includes your title slide and reference slide) and more than 3 resources that can be academic (credible) sources, personal accounts, and interviews. One slide will be your title slide and your last slide will be your reference slide (these are counted towards your minimum slide count).

Each slide's in-text citations should be either at the bottom of the slide or in the speaker notes. If your slide requires an explanation, please put your explanation in the speaker notes.

# **Grading**

Unless otherwise indicated, all assignments for each week ate due by 11:59 pm on Sunday night of the week that they are assigned. The Final Exam is due at 11:59 pm on Friday NOT Sunday, of Finals' Week. No late assignments will be accepted or graded. Final grades will be based on the quality of work and will be assigned based on a straight percentage basis using the following table:

Assignment	Points	CLO
Discussion Responses	155 points (max possible throughout the semester)	1, 2, 3, & 4
Discussion Participation	150 points (max possible throughout the semester)	1, 2, 3, & 4
Cultural Comparison Presentation	180 points	1 & 3
Mid-Term	81 points	2 & 4
Final Exam	216 points	1 & 3

704 (90%)	-	782 (100%)	A
626 (80%)	-	703 (89%)	В
548 (70%)	-	625 (79%)	C
470 (60%)	-	547 (69%)	D
469 (59%) c	r bel	ow	F

NO LATE WORK WILL BE ACCEPTED REGARDLESS OF REASON. NO INCOMPLETE GRADE WILL BE ISSUED AT THE END OF THIS COURSE REGARDLESS OF REASON. ALL ASSIGNMENTS ARE DUE AT 11:59 PM HAWAII STANDARD TIME ON THE DATE SHOWN IN CANVAS.

#### Attendance

Students are expected to attend regularly all courses for which they are registered. Students should notify their instructor when illness prevents them from attending class and make arrangements to complete missed assignments. Notification may be done by calling the instructor's campus extension or the Psychology program office (735-4751 or 739-8393). It is the instructor's prerogative to modify deadlines of course requirements accordingly. Any student who stops attending a course will receive a failing grade.

Students are expected to actively participate in course room discussions. Students should notify their instructor when illness or circumstances prevents them from actively participating in class for periods longer than one week.

Unexcused absences equivalent to more than three days of classes may lead to a grade reduction for the course. Any absence exceeding three days or more must be reported to the Associate Provost and the Records Office by the instructor.

Federal regulations require continued attendance for continuing payment of financial aid. If attendance is not continuous, financial aid may be terminated. When illness or personal reasons necessitate continued absence, the student should officially withdraw from all affected courses. Anyone who stops attending a course without official withdrawal may receive a failing grade.

## **Credit Hour Policy**

The unit of semester credit is defined as university-level credit that is awarded for the completion of coursework. One credit hour reflects the amount of work represented in the intended learning outcomes and verified by evidence of student achievement for those learning outcomes. Each credit hour earned at Chaminade University should result in 37.5 hours of engagement. For example, in a one credit hour traditional face to face course, students spend 50 minutes in class per week for 15 weeks, resulting in a minimum of 12.5 instructional hours for the semester. Students are expected to engage in reading and other assignments outside of class for at least 2 additional hours per week, which equals an additional 25 hours. These two sums result in total student engagement time of 37.5 hours for the course, the total engagement time expected for each one credit course at Chaminade.

The minimum 37.5 hours of engagement per credit hour can be satisfied in fully online, internship, or other specialized courses through several means, including (a) regular online instruction or interaction with the faculty member and fellow students and (b) academic engagement through extensive reading, research, online discussion, online quizzes or exams; instruction, collaborative group work, internships, laboratory work, practica, studio work, and preparation of papers, presentations, or other forms of assessment. This policy is in accordance with federal regulations and regional accrediting agencies.

This is a three-credit hour course requiring 135 clock hours of student engagement, per the official CUH Credit Hour Policy (as shown above). Students enrolled in this course are anticipated to spend on average of 9 hours per week engaged in this course. This includes 24 hours studying for your mid-term and final exams, 2 hours to complete your mid-term exam, 2 hours to complete your final exam, 10 hours to complete your presentation, 16 hours researching and writing your discussion responses, 7.5 hours responding to your peers, and approximately

73.5+ hours of additional class engagement (e.g., assigned readings and videos). A disaggregated breakdown of class engagement can be found in your Canvas classroom under Modules.

### **Academic Honesty**

Academic honesty is an essential aspect of all learning, scholarship, and research. It is one of the values regarded most highly by academic communities throughout the world. Violations of the principle of academic honesty are extremely serious and will not be tolerated.

Students are responsible for promoting academic honesty at Chaminade by not participating in any act of dishonesty and by reporting any incidence of academic dishonesty to an instructor or to a University official. Academic dishonesty may include theft of records or examinations, alteration of grades, and plagiarism.

Questions of academic dishonesty in a particular class are first reviewed by the instructor, who must make a report with recommendations to the Dean of the Academic Division. Punishment for academic dishonesty will be determined by the instructor and the Dean of the Academic Division and may range from an 'F' grade for the work in question to an 'F' for the course to suspension or dismissal from the University.

#### **Academic Conduct Policy**

From the 2018-2019 Undergraduate Academic Catalog (p. 42):

Any community must have a set of rules and standards of conduct by which it operates. At Chaminade, these standards are outlined so as to reflect both the Catholic, Marianist values of the institution and to honor and respect students as responsible adults. All alleged violations of the community standards are handled through an established student conduct process, outlined in the Student Handbook, and operated within the guidelines set to honor both students' rights and campus values.

Students should conduct themselves in a manner that reflects the ideals of the University. This includes knowing and respecting the intent of rules, regulations, and/or policies presented in the Student Handbook, and realizing that students are subject to the University's jurisdiction from the time of their admission until their enrollment has been formally terminated. Please refer to the Student Handbook for more details. A copy of the Student Handbook is available on the Chaminade website.

For further information, please refer to the Student

Handbook: <a href="https://studentaffairs.chaminade.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/28/2018-19-NEW-STUDENT-HANDBOOK.pdf">https://studentaffairs.chaminade.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/28/2018-19-NEW-STUDENT-HANDBOOK.pdf</a> (Links to an external site.) (Links to an external site.)

### **Disability Access**

If you need individual accommodations to meet course outcomes because of a documented disability, please speak with me to discuss your needs as soon as possible so that we can ensure your full participation in class and fair assessment of your work. Students with special needs who meet criteria for the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) provisions must provide written documentation of the need for accommodations from Kōkua 'Ike: Center for Student Learning

by the end of week three of the class, in order for instructors to plan accordingly. If a student would like to determine if they meet the criteria for accommodations, they should contact the Kōkua 'Ike Coordinator at (808) 739-8305 for further information (ada@chaminade.edu).

## **Title IX Compliance**

Chaminade University of Honolulu recognizes the inherent dignity of all individuals and promotes respect for all people. Sexual misconduct, physical and/or psychological abuse will NOT be tolerated at CUH. If you have been the victim of sexual misconduct, physical and/or psychological abuse, we encourage you to report this matter promptly. As a faculty member, I am interested in promoting a safe and healthy environment, and should I learn of any sexual misconduct, physical and/or psychological abuse, I must report the matter to the Title IX Coordinator. If you or someone you know has been harassed or assaulted, you can find the appropriate resources by visiting Campus Ministry, the Dean of Students Office, the Counseling Center, or the Office for Compliance and Personnel Services.

### Marianist Educational Values

Chaminade University is a Catholic, Marianist University. The five characteristics of a Marianist education are:

#### **Educate for Formation in Faith**

Catholic Universities affirm an intricate relationship between reason and faith. As important as discursive and logical formulations and critical thinking are, they are not able to capture all that can be and ought to be learned. Intellectual rigor coupled with respectful humility provide a more profound preparation for both career and life. Intellectual rigor characterizes the pursuit of all that can be learned. Respectful humility reminds people of faith that they need to learn from those who are of other faiths and cultures, as well as from those who may have no religious faith at all.

#### **Provide an Excellent Education**

In the Marianist approach to education, "excellence" includes the whole person, not just the technician or rhetorician. Marianist universities educate whole persons, developing their physical, psychological, intellectual, moral, spiritual and social qualities. Faculty and students attend to fundamental moral attitudes, develop their personal talents and acquire skills that will help them learn all their lives. The Marianist approach to education links theory and practice, liberal and professional education. Our age has been deeply shaped by science and technology. Most recently, information and educational technologies have changed the way faculty and students research and teach. At Marianist Universities, two goals are pursued simultaneously: an appropriate use of information technology for learning, and the enhancement of interaction between students and teachers. As Catholic, Marianist Universities seek to embrace diverse peoples and understand diverse cultures, convinced that ultimately, when such people come together, one of the highest purposes of education is realized: a human community that respects every individual within it.

#### **Educate in Family Spirit**

Known for their strong sense of community, Marianists have traditionally spoken of this sense as "family spirit." Marianist educational experience fosters the development of a community characterized by a sense of family spirit that accepts each person with loving respect, and draws everyone in the university into the challenge of community building. Family spirit also enables Marianist universities to challenge their students, faculty and staff to excellence and maturity, because the acceptance and love of a community gives its members the courage to risk failure and the joy of sharing success.

#### **Educate for Service, Justice, and Peace**

The Marianist approach to higher education is deeply committed to the common good. The intellectual life itself is undertaken as a form of service in the interest of justice and peace, and the university curriculum is designed to connect the classroom with the wider world. In addition, Marianist universities extend a special concern for the poor and marginalized and promote the dignity, rights and responsibilities of all people.

## **Educate for Adaptation to Change**

In the midst of rapid social and technological change, Marianist universities readily adapt and change their methods and structures so that the wisdom of their educational philosophy and spirituality may be transmitted even more fully. "New times call for new methods," Father Chaminade often repeated. The Marianist university faces the future confidently, on the one hand knowing that it draws on a rich educational philosophy, and on the other fully aware for that philosophy to remain vibrant in changing times, adaptations need to be made.

Selected from *Characteristics of Marianist Universities: A Resource Paper*, Published in 1999 by Chaminade University of Honolulu, St. Mary's University and University of Dayton

Each of these characteristics is integrated, to varying degrees, in this course however, the main focus is on the Marianist value of educating for adaptation and change. Psychology, by its nature, looks at how people adapt and change depending on the environment and circumstances that they are in. Cross cultural psychology looks at the impacts of culture on human behavior and helps us to understand how people are able to adapt and change as cultures change and the world becomes more of a global community.

#### **Native Hawaiian Values**

Education is an integral value in both Marianist and Native Hawaiian culture. Both recognize the transformative effect of a well-rounded, value-centered education on society, particularly in seeking justice for the marginalized, the forgotten, and the oppressed, always with an eye toward God (Ke Akua). This is reflected in the 'Olelo No'eau (Hawaiian proverbs) and Marianist core beliefs:

- 1. Educate for Formation in Faith (Mana) E ola au i ke akua ('Ōlelo No'eau 364) May I live by God
- 2. Provide an Integral, Quality Education (Na'auao) Lawe i ka ma'alea a kū'ono'ono ('Ōlelo No'eau 1957) Acquire skill and make it deep

- 3. Educate in Family Spirit ('Ohana) 'Ike aku, 'ike mai, kōkua aku kōkua mai; pela iho la ka nohana 'ohana ('Ōlelo No'eau 1200) Recognize others, be recognized, help others, be helped; such is a family relationship
- 4. Educate for Service, Justice and Peace (Aloha) Ka lama kū o ka no'eau ('Ōlelo No'eau 1430) Education is the standing torch of wisdom
- 5. Educate for Adaptation and Change (Aina) 'A'ohe pau ka 'ike i ka hālau ho'okahi ('Ōlelo No'eau 203) All knowledge is not taught in the same school

#### **Scientific Method Definitions**

The **METHODS OF SCIENCE** are only tools, tools that we use to obtain knowledge about phenomena.

The **SCIENTIFIC METHOD** is a set of assumptions and rules about collecting and evaluating data. The explicitly stated assumptions and rules enable a standard, systematic method of investigation that is designed to reduce bias as much as possible. Central to the scientific method is the collection of data, which allows investigators to put their ideas to an empirical test, outside of or apart from their personal biases. In essence, stripped of all its glamour, scientific inquiry is nothing more **THAN A WAY OF LIMITING FALSE CONCLUSIONS ABOUT NATURAL EVENTS.** 

Knowledge of which the credibility of a profession is based must be objective and verifiable (testable) rather than subjective and untestable.

**SCIENCE** is a mode of controlled inquiry to develop an objective, effective, and credible way of knowing.

The assumptions one makes regarding the basic qualities of human nature (that is, cognitive, affective, behavioral, and physiological processes) affect how one conceptualizes human behavior.

The two basic functions of scientific approach are 1) advance knowledge, to make discoveries, and to learn facts in order to improve some aspect of the world, and 2) to establish relations among events, develop theories, and this helps professionals to make predictions of future events.

Research Design in Counseling

Heppner, Kivlighan, and Wampold

A **THEORY** is a large body of interconnected propositions about how some portion of the world operates; a **HYPOTHESIS** is a smaller body of propositions. **HYPOTHESES** are smaller versions of theories. Some are derived or born from theories. Others begin as researchers' hunches and develop into theories.

The **PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE** decrees we can only falsify, not verify (prove), theories because we can never be sure that any given theory provides the best explanation for a set of observations.

### Research Method In Social Relations

#### Kidder

**THEORIES** are not themselves directly proved or disproved by research. Even **HYPOTHESES** cannot be proved or disproved directly. Rather, research may either support or fail to support a particular hypothesis derived from a theory.

Scientific research has four general goals: (1) to describe behavior, (2) to predict behavior, (3) to determine the causes of behavior, and (4) to understand or explain behavior.

Methods In Behavioral Research; Cozby

In order to verify the reliability and validity of scientific research it is important to replicate the results. It is the preponderance of evidence that establishes/supports the theory.

http://allpsych.com/researchmethods/replication.html (Links to an external site.)

# **Tentative Course Schedule**

PCoH = McDermott, J. F., Andrade, N. N. (2011). People and Cultures of Hawai`i: The evolution of culture and ethnicity (2nd ed.). Honolulu, HI: University of Hawai`i Press. ISBN: 9780824835804

Date	Class Activity	Readings Due:	Assignments Due: (NO LATE WORK WILL BE ACCEPTED REGARDLESS OF REASON)
Week 1:	Review Syllabus  Class Introductions  Preface, Introduction & Chronology	PCoH: Preface, Introduction & Chronology	Discussion: Introduction Discussion Thread
Week 2:	Chapter 1 The Hawaiians	PCoH: Chapter 1	Discussion Question (DQ) 1
Week 3:	Chapter 2 The Euro- Americans	PCoH: Chapter 2	Discussion Question (DQ) 2 Responses to DQ 1
Week 4:	Chapter 3 The Chinese	PCoH: Chapter 3	Discussion Question (DQ) 3 Responses to DQ 2
Week 5:	Chapter 4 The Portuguese	PCoH: Chapter 4	Discussion Question (DQ) 4 Responses to DQ 3
Week 6:	Chapter 5 The Japanese Chapter 6 The Okinawans	PCoH: Chapters 5 & 6	Discussion Question (DQ) 5  Discussion Question (DQ) 6  Responses to DQ 4
Week 7:	Chapter 7 The Hispanics	PCoH: Chapter 7	Discussion Question (DQ) 7

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			Responses to DQ 5
			Responses to DQ 6
Week 8:	Complete Mid-Term Exam	N/A	Responses to DQ 7
			Mid-Term Exam
Week 9:	Chapter 8 The Koreans	PCoH: Chapters 8 & 9	Discussion Question (DQ) 8
	Chapter 9 The Filipinos		Discussion Question (DQ) 9
Week 10:	Chapter 10 The Blacks	PCoH: Chapter 10	Discussion Question (DQ) 10
			Responses to DQ 8 Responses to DQ 9
Week 11:	Spring Break		
Week 12:	Chapter 11 The Samoans	PCoH: Chapter 11	Discussion Question (DQ) 11
			Responses to DQ 10
Week 13:	Chapter 12 The Thais	PCoH: Chapter 12	Discussion Question (DQ) 12
			Responses to DQ 11
Week 14:	Chapter 13 The Vietnamese	PCoH: Chapters 13 & 14	Discussion Question (DQ) 13
	Chapter 14 The Cambodians		Discussion Question (DQ) 14
			Responses to DQ 11
Week 15:	Chapter 15 The Micronesians	PCoH: Chapter 15	Discussion Question (DQ) 15
			Responses to DQ 13

			Responses to DQ 14
Week 16:	Conclusion  Complete Cultural  Comparison Presentation	PCoH: Conclusion	Responses to DQ 15 Cultural Comparison Presentation
Final's Week	Complete Final Exam	N/A	Final Exam  (No assignments and exams will be accepted after 11:59 pm on Friday, May 3, 2024 regardless of reason)