

Course Syllabus

Chaminade University Honolulu
3140 Waialae Avenue - Honolulu, HI 96816
www.chaminade.edu

Course Number: BI312

Course Title: Epidemiology

Department Name: Natural Sciences and Mathematics

Term: Spring 2024

Course Credits: 3

Class Meeting Days: Tuesday, Thursday
Class Meeting Hours: 10:00am – 11:20pm

Class Location: Henry Hall, 207

Instructor Name: Michael Weichhaus

Email: michael.weichhaus@chaminade.edu

Phone: 808.440.4286

Office Location: Wesselkamper Science Center room 107

Office Hours: general availability:

T/Th: 3:00 PM - 5:00 PM W: 10:30 AM - 12:30 PM

Reserve a 30-min appointment using this link:

https://calendar.app.google/SDpW5wjFZbnXRXym6

University Course Catalog Description

Population based analysis of health and disease focusing on an understanding cause, risk and health determinants in populations and communities. This course covers epidemiologic concepts (including measures of association, bias, confounding, interaction and determination of risk). Epidemiological methodology, including study design and study types, will be covered.

Course Overview

This course is the second semester of the biostatistics sequence for Biology, Biochemistry and Forensic Science majors at Chaminade University. It addresses population health and critical thinking elements of the "Critical Analysis and Reasoning Skills" sections of the MCAT15. In general terms it responds to the strong statistics emphasis and public health orientation of the Scientific Foundations for Future Physicians. The course will cover epidemiological concepts and methods concepts. Students will learn how these are central to measuring the health of a population, improving the health of a population and reducing health inequities. Central epidemiological concepts such as association, bias and confounding will be addressed, as well as examples of epidemiological study designs

Marianist Values

This class represents one component of your education at Chaminade University of Honolulu. An education in the Marianist Tradition in marked by five principles and you should take every opportunity possible to reflect upon the role of these characteristics in your education and development:

- 1. Education for formation in faith
- 2. Provide an integral, quality education
- 3. Educate in family spirit
- 4. Educate for service, justice and peace
- 5. Educate for adaptation and change

Native Hawaiian Values

Education is an integral value in both Marianist and Native Hawaiian culture. Both recognize the transformative effect of a well-rounded, value-centered education on society, particularly in seeking justice for the marginalized, the forgotten, and the oppressed, always with an eye toward God (Ke Akua). This is reflected in the 'Olelo No'eau (Hawaiian proverbs) and Marianist core beliefs:

- Educate for Formation in Faith (Mana) E ola au i ke akua ('Ōlelo No'eau 364) May I live by God
- 2. Provide an Integral, Quality Education (Na'auao) Lawe i ka ma'alea a kū'ono'ono ('Ōlelo No'eau 1957) Acquire skill and make it deep
- 3. Educate in Family Spirit ('Ohana) 'Ike aku, 'ike mai, kōkua aku kōkua mai; pela iho la ka nohana 'ohana ('Ōlelo No'eau 1200) Recognize others, be recognized, help others, be helped; such is a family relationship
- 4. Educate for Service, Justice and Peace (Aloha) Ka lama kū o ka no'eau ('Ōlelo No'eau 1430) Education is the standing torch of wisdom

5. Educate for Adaptation and Change (Aina) 'A'ohe pau ka 'ike i ka hālau ho'okahi ('Ōlelo No'eau 203) All knowledge is not taught in the same school

Learning Outcomes

Program Learning Outcomes for the Biology Program.

Upon completion the program in Biology, a graduating student will demonstrate the following competencies:

- 1. An understanding of the scientific method and the ability to design and test a hypothesis
- 2. The ability to visualize, statistically evaluate, validate and interpret scientific data, and to communicate science effectively both orally and in writing
- 3. The ability to acquire and comprehend information from published scientific literature and to employ computational resources in the resolution of biological problems
- 4. An understanding of the chemical and physical principles that unite all life forms, and of biological organization at the molecular, cellular, tissue, organ, organism and system levels
- 5. The ability to define the components and processes of genetic and epigenetic information transmission, and their determinant effects on the adaptive and evolutionary processes that they drive
- 6. An understanding of the entry requirements, career pathways and progression for the major post-graduate fields of research, education and the health professions

Course Learning Outcomes	Biology Program Learning Outcomes	Marianist Values	Level of proficiency
Define and describe epidemic terminology	6	2, 4	D/M
Use Koch-like postulates to assess causality in the development of non-infectious diseases	1, 6	2, 4	D/M
Compare and contrast descriptive and analytical epidemiology	1, 6	2, 4	D/M
Engage in a comprehensive case study that recapitulates the steps of epidemiologic inquiry	1, 6	2	D/M

Alignment of Natural Sciences Courses with Marianist and Hawaiian values of the University.

The Natural Sciences Division provides an *integral, quality education:* sophisticated integrative course content taught by experienced, dedicated, and well-educated instructors.

- We educate in family spirit every classroom is an Ohana and you can expect to be respected yet challenged in an environment that is supportive, inclusively by instructors who take the time to personally get to know and care for you.
- We educate for service, justice and peace, since many of the most pressing global issues (climate change, health inequity, poverty, justice) are those which science and technology investigate, establish ethical parameters for, and offer solutions to.
- We educate for adaptation and change. In science and technology, the only constant is change. Data, techniques, technologies, questions, interpretations and ethical landscapes are constantly evolving, and we teach students to thrive on this dynamic uncertainty.

The study of science and technology can be formative, exploring human creativity and potential in the development of technologies and scientific solutions, the opportunity to engage in the stewardship of the natural world, and the opportunity to promote social justice. We provide opportunities to engage with the problems that face Hawai'i and the Pacific region through the Natural Sciences curriculum, in particular, those centered around severe challenges in health, poverty, environmental resilience, and erosion of traditional culture. The Marianist Educational Values relate to Native Hawaiian ideas of *mana*, *na'auao*, *ohana*, *aloha* and *aina*. We intend for our Natural Sciences programs to be culturally-sustaining, rooted in our Hawaiian place, and centered on core values of *Maiau*, be neat, prepared, careful in all we do; *Makawalu*, demonstrate foresight and planning; 'Ai, sustain mind and body; Pa'a Na'au, learn deeply.

Course Prerequisites

Previous enrollment in BI216/L required.

Required Learning Materials

Merrill, RM, Introduction to Epidemiology, Eighth Edition, 2021, Jones & Bartlett Learning https://www.jblearning.com/catalog/productdetails/9781284170726

Technical Assistance for Canvas Users:

- Search for help on specific topics at <u>help.instructure.com</u>
- Chat live with Canvas Support 24/7/365
- Contact the Chaminade IT Helpdesk for technical issues: helpdesk@chaminade.edu, or call (808) 735-4855

Tutoring and Writing Services

Chaminade is proud to offer free, one-on-one tutoring and writing assistance to all students. Tutoring and writing help is available on campus at Kōkua `Ike: Center for Student Learning in a variety of subjects (including, but are not limited to: biology, chemistry, math, nursing, English, etc.) from trained Peer and Professional Tutors. Please check Kōkua `Ike's website (https://chaminade.edu/advising/kokua-ike/) for the latest times, list of drop-in hours, and

information on scheduling an appointment. Free online tutoring is also available via Smarthinking. Smarthinking can be accessed 24/7 from your Canvas account. Simply click Account – Notifications – Smarthinking. For more information, please contact Kōkua `Ike at tutoring@chaminade.edu or 808-739-8305.

Assessment

Quizzes	20 percent
Midterm Exam	25 percent
Epiville Assignments	20 percent
Oswego Case Study	10 percent
Final exam	25 percent
	100 percent

Grading Scale

- A: Outstanding Scholarship and an Unusual Degree of Intellectual Initiative
 Reflects a mastery of the course material and an exceptional ability to synthesize and
 apply knowledge creatively. Demonstrates critical thinking, originality, and precision in
 argument and interpretation. Work at this level goes beyond mere accuracy and
 skillfulness, exhibiting intellectual curiosity and insight.
- B: Superior Work Done in a Consistent and Intellectual Manner
 Represents strong understanding and application of course concepts, theories, and principles. Work is consistently thorough and well-organized, demonstrating analytical abilities and clear communication. Although not as inventive or insightful as an 'A' grade, 'B' level work shows commitment, engagement, and clear mastery of complex ideas.
- C: Average Grade Indicating a Competent Grasp of Subject Matter

 Denotes a satisfactory comprehension of the material with the ability to apply key concepts but may lack depth in understanding or application. Work at this level meets the basic course requirements and demonstrates a reasonable effort, but may lack creativity, precision, or engagement with more complex ideas.
- D: Inferior Work of the Lowest Passing Grade, Not Satisfactory for Fulfillment of Prerequisite Course Work

Reflects limited understanding of the course material and minimal engagement with the key concepts. Work is often incomplete, superficial, or lacks cohesion. While it may meet the minimum criteria for passing, it falls short of the standards required for progression in sequential or related courses.

F: Failed to Grasp the Minimum Subject Matter; No Credit Given
Signifies a lack of basic comprehension of the course content and an inability to apply
or articulate fundamental concepts. Work at this level is characterized by significant
inaccuracies, misconceptions, or omissions, and does not meet the minimum

requirements for passing the course. Students receiving an 'F' must re-take the course or an equivalent to obtain credit.

Course Policies

Late Work Policy

Exams:

- To remake an exam, you must provide a note from a physician.
- Please note that once an exam is taken, there is no option for a make-up exam or alternative assignment.

Epiville Assignments:

• If you submit an Epiville assignment up-to-7 days late, your grade for that assignment will be reduced by half a grade (e.g., from a B to a B-).

Quizzes:

- You have a grace period of one week to complete each quiz for full credit. After this week, the quiz will no longer be available, as we will discuss the correct answers.
- This policy does not apply to the last quiz of the semester, which has specific deadlines that must be adhered to.

Additional Guidelines regarding timeliness:

- Communication: If you anticipate needing an extension, it is your responsibility to communicate this need as soon as possible. Failure to communicate will result in the late penalties being applied.
- Responsibility: Meeting deadlines is an essential skill and a professional expectation.
 Planning and time management are critical to your success in this course.
- Exceptions: In extraordinary circumstances, additional considerations may be made at the discretion of the instructor. Please communicate your situation honestly and promptly.

Grades of "Incomplete"

Students and instructors may negotiate an incomplete grade when there are specific justifying circumstances. An Incomplete Contract (available from the Divisional Secretary and the Portal) must be completed. When submitting a grade, the "I" will be accompanied by the alternative grade that will automatically be assigned after 30 days. These include IB, IC, ID, and IF. If only an "I" is submitted the default grade is F. The completion of the work, evaluation, and reporting of the final grade is due within 30 days after the end of the semester or term. This limit is unlikely to be extended.

Instructor and Student Communication

The preferred way of communication is through the GroupMe app. Questions that pertain to the course in general should be posted to the class chat, so that others benefit from the answer. Only questions that pertain to an individual matter or contain private information

should be addressed to me. Alternatively, I am available by email. Zoom or in-person office hours are available as indicated above. I am aiming to respond to GroupMe questions within a few hours, and up to 24h for emails unless requests are made outside working hours.

Cell phones, tablets, and laptops

Out of consideration for your classmates, please set your cell phone to silent mode during class. Students are encouraged to bring laptops or tablets to class as the instructor will assign online activities and readings that will require the use of a laptop or tablet. Laptops and tablets should not be misused, such as checking distracting websites. Use your best judgment and respect your classmates and instructor.

ADA Policy

Pursuant to federal and state laws, including the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 as amended by the ADA

Amendments Act of 2008 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, all qualified students with disabilities are protected from discrimination on the basis of disability and are eligible for reasonable accommodations or modifications in the academic environment to enable them to equal access to academic programs, services, or activities. If a student would like to determine if they meet the criteria for accommodations, they should contact the Counseling Center in the Student Support Services Building, Room 101, by phone at (808) 735-4845 or email: counselingcenter@chamiande.edu for further information. Web: studentaffairs.chaminade.edu/counseling-center/counseling-services

Title IX Compliance

Chaminade University of Honolulu recognizes the inherent dignity of all individuals and promotes respect for all people. Sexual misconduct, physical and/or psychological abuse will NOT be tolerated at CUH. If you have been the victim of sexual misconduct, physical and/or psychological abuse, we encourage you to report this matter promptly. As a faculty member, I am interested in promoting a safe and healthy environment, and should I learn of any sexual misconduct, physical and/or psychological abuse, I must report the matter to the Title IX Coordinator. If you or someone you know has been harassed or assaulted, you can find the appropriate resources by visiting Campus Ministry, the Dean of Students Office, the Counseling Center, or the Office for Compliance and Personnel Services.

Attendance Policy

The following attendance policy is from the <u>Academic Catalog</u>.

Students are expected to attend regularly all courses for which they are registered. Students should notify their instructors when illness or other extenuating circumstances prevents them from attending class and make arrangements to complete missed assignments. Notification may be done by emailing the instructor's Chaminade email address, calling the instructor's campus extension, or by leaving a message with the instructor's division office. It is the instructor's prerogative to modify deadlines of course requirements accordingly. Any student who stops attending a course without officially withdrawing may receive a failing grade.

Unexcused absences equivalent to more than a week of classes may lead to a grade reduction for the course. Any unexcused absence of two consecutive weeks or more may result in being

withdrawn from the course by the instructor, although the instructor is not required to withdraw students in that scenario. Repeated absences put students at risk of failing grades.

Students with disabilities who have obtained accommodations from the Chaminade University of Honolulu Tutor Coordinator may be considered for an exception when the accommodation does not materially alter the attainment of the learning outcomes.

Federal regulations require continued attendance for continuing payment of financial aid. When illness or personal reasons necessitate continued absence, the student should communicate first with the instructor to review the options. Anyone who stops attending a course without official withdrawal may receive a failing grade or be withdrawn by the instructor at the instructor's discretion.

Academic Conduct Policy

From the Undergraduate Academic Catalog:

Academic honesty is an essential aspect of all learning, scholarship, and research. It is one of the values regarded most highly by academic communities throughout the world. Violations of the principle of academic honesty are extremely serious and will not be tolerated.

Students are responsible for promoting academic honesty at Chaminade by not participating in any act of dishonesty and by reporting any incidence of academic dishonesty to an instructor or to a University official. Academic dishonesty may include theft of records or examinations, alteration of grades, and plagiarism, in addition to more obvious dishonesty.

Questions of academic dishonesty in a particular class are first reviewed by the instructor, who must make a report with recommendations to the Dean of the Academic Division. Punishment for academic dishonesty will be determined by the instructor and the Dean of Academic Division and may include an "F" grade for the work in question, an "F" grade for the course, suspension, or dismissal from the University.

Violations of Academic Honesty: Violations of the principle include, but are not limited to:

- Cheating: Intentionally using or attempting to use unauthorized materials, information, notes, study aids, or other devices in any academic exercise.
- Fabrication and Falsification: Intentional and unauthorized alteration or invention of any information or citation in an academic exercise. Falsification is a matter of inventing or counterfeiting information for use in any academic exercise.
- Multiple Submissions: The submission of substantial portions of the same academic work for credit (including oral reports) more than once without authorization.
- Abuse of Academic Materials: Intentionally or knowingly destroying, stealing, or making inaccessible library or other academic resource materials.
- Complicity in Academic Dishonesty: Intentionally or knowingly helping or attempting to help another to commit an act of academic dishonesty.
- Plagiarism: Intentionally or knowingly presenting the work of another as one's own (i.e., without proper acknowledgment of the source) Examples include, but are not limited to:
- Copying or borrowing liberally from someone else's work without his/her knowledge or permission; or with his/her knowledge or permission and turning it in as your own work.

- Copying off someone else's exam or paper.
- Allowing someone to turn in your work as his or her own. DO NOT provide your work to someone else for reference.
- Not providing adequate references for cited work.
- Copying and pasting large quotes or passages without properly citing them.

Credit Hour Policy

The unit of semester credit is defined as university-level credit that is awarded for the completion of coursework. One credit hour reflects the amount of work represented in the intended learning outcomes and verified by evidence of student achievement for those learning outcomes. Each credit hour earned at Chaminade University should result in a minimum of 45 hours of engagement, regardless of varying credits, duration, modality, or degree level. This equates to one hour of classroom or direct faculty instruction and a minimum of two hours of out-of-class student work each week for approximately fifteen weeks for one semester. Terms that have alternative lengths, such as 10 week terms, should have an equivalent amount of faculty instruction and out-of-class student work to meet each credit hour. Direct instructor engagement and out-of-class work result in total student engagement time of 45 hours for one credit. The number of engagement hours may be higher, as needed to meet specific learning outcomes.

Specific Credit Situations

The minimum 45 hours of engagement per credit hour can be satisfied in fully online, internship, or other specialized courses through several means, including (a) regular online instruction or interaction with the faculty member and fellow students and (b) academic engagement through extensive reading, research, online discussion, online quizzes or exams; instruction, collaborative group work, internships, laboratory work, practica, studio work, and preparation of papers, presentations, or other forms of assessment. This policy is in accordance with federal regulations and regional accrediting agencies.

How This Course (3 credits) Meets the Credit Hour Policy

- Seat time
 - 35h (70min TTh for 15 weeks)
- Time spent on key assessments, including study time:
 - o Mid-term exam: 15h
 - Final exam: 15h
 - Epiville assignments: 15h (10x1.5h)
 - Oswego Outbreak study: 6h
 - Quizzes: 15h (15x1h)
- Additional time each week (reading, studying, case studies, etc)
 - 35h (15x3h18min)

Schedule

Week	Lecture	Textbook Chapter
1	Introduction to Epidemiology	Chapter 1
2	Pioneering epidemiologists	Chapter 2
3	Practical Disease Concepts in Epidemiology	Chapter 3
4	Design Strategies and Statistical Methods in Descriptive Epidemiology	Chapter 4
5	Descriptive Epidemiology according to Person, Place, and Time	Chapter 5
6	General Health Population Indicators	Chapter 6
8	Design Strategies and Statistical Methods in Analytical Epidemiology	Chapter 7
9	Causality	Chapter 9
10	Field Epidemiology	Chapter 10
11	Chronic Disease Epidemiology	Chapter 11
40	Clinical Epidemiology	Chapter 12
12	Case Studies	
14 15	Case Studies	

Every effort has been made to ensure that the material in this syllabus is accurate and complete. However, occasionally changes must be made to the printed schedule. Thus, the instructor reserves the right to make any changes in the contents of this syllabus that he deems necessary or desirable. These changes, if any, will be announced as soon as the need for them becomes apparent.