

Chaminade University of Honolulu Masters of Science in Counseling Psychology PSY 611-91-3 Group Processes • Winter 2023

OF HONOLULU

Instructor:	Blendine P. Hawkins, Ph.D., LMFT	Class Room: ONLINE SYNC	
Contact Number:	808-739-7495	Day/Time: Mondays 5:30-9:20pm	
Email:	blendine.hawkins@chaminade.edu	Term: Winter 2023	
Office:	Behavioral Sciences 118		
Office Hours:	By appointment- email me to set up a time to meet.		

Required Text:

Berg, R. C., Landreth, G. L., & Fall, K. A. (2013). *Group counseling: Concepts and procedures*, 6th ed. New York, NY: Routledge, Taylor & Francis.

Recommended Text:

Yalom, I. D., & Leszcz, M. (2020). *The theory and practice of group psychotherapy*. Hachette UK. **All other readings assigned are posted on Canvas*.

Second Benchmark Course - PSY 611 is the second benchmark class where the MSCP faculty continues to observe the actual interpersonal skills and competencies of the students. It is imperative that students keep all syllabi from all courses taken while in the MSCP program to facilitate the application process for licensing, certification, doctorate school application, etc.

Catalog Course Description

This course explores the theoretical nature of groups and the application of group theory to the group counseling process. In examining and applying theories of group counseling, the student-counselor gains self-understanding of peer behavior, group dynamics, and the group building process as a function of participation in the group process. *Prerequisite: PSY 603*

Course Description

This course will present the theoretical aspects for group counseling and the application of theory to group process through experiential practice. Students will be given the opportunity to experience being a group member working on self-selected personal growth goals, and being a co-leader. In this process the student will also explore the development of self-understanding, self-awareness, and interpersonal awareness as a function of participating in the group process.

MSCP Core Program Learning Outcomes (PLOs)

Upon completion of the M.S. in Counseling Psychology, students will be able to:

- 1. Identify core counseling theories, principles, concepts, techniques and facts.
- 2. Identify counseling theories, principles, concepts, techniques and facts in (Mental Health, Marriage and Family Therapy or School) counseling.
- 3. Facilitate the counseling process with clients.
- 4. Identify the relationship between adaptation and change and the counseling process.

Student Learning Outcomes (SLOs)

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Describe group processes and dynamics including group development stages within the context of School Counseling, Mental Health Counseling, and Marriage and Family Counseling. (PLO2; PLO3)
- 2. Define culturally competent group facilitation and its application to group facilitation with diverse populations. (PLO2)

- 3. Summarize research on effective group facilitation and evidence-based practices as they apply to the group process. (PLO3)
- 4. Compare and contrast basic counseling theories applied within a group context. (PLO1)
- 5. Illustrate ethical and professional practice in the group process. (PLO2)
- 6. Design and execute a counseling group using appropriate counseling techniques, theories, and activities. (PLO3; PLO4)

You are required to actively participate in role-playing in a group setting. Based on these activities, the instructor will provide each student constructive feedback.

Utilizing a group setting students will also be able to demonstrate an understanding of the following skills and competencies within a group context:

- 1. Active listening
- 2. Restating
- 3. Goal setting
- 4. Summarization at the end of a group session
- 5. Provide feedback to group participants
- 6. Ability to constructively receive feedback from group members
- 7. Appropriate interaction/social skills with group members
- 8. Ability to open group sessions
- 9. Ability to open ongoing group sessions
- 10. Ability to lead and facilitate the group process
- 11. Ability to close group sessions

ACA 2014 Code of Ethics

Section C: Professional Responsibility

Introduction

... counselors engage in self-care activities to maintain and promote their own emotional, physical, mental, and spiritual well-being to best meet their professional responsibilities.

C.2.g: Impairment

Counselors monitor themselves for signs of impairment from their own physical, mental, or emotional problems and refrain from offering or providing professional services when impaired. They seek assistance for problems that reach the level of professional impairment, and, if necessary, they limit, suspend, or terminate their professional responsibilities until it is determined that they may safely resume their work. Counselors assist colleagues or supervisors in recognizing their own professional impairment and provide consultation and assistance when warranted with colleagues or supervisors showing signs of impairment and intervene as appropriate to prevent imminent harm to clients.

https://www.counseling.org/Resources/aca-code-of-ethics.pdf

Assessment	Description	Points	Applicable CLO
Attendance & Participation	Attendance for this class will be in-person and online via the course Zoom room and will be held at the scheduled time (Mondays 5:30pm-9:30pm). To count for attendance, you will have to log on for the group facilitation activities using a device that is audio and video enabled such as a laptop with a webcamera. Tablets and ipads are less preferable due to decreased zoom app capabilities, and cellphone should only be used to log in on zoom when there is no other option available. Since a considerable part of the class is practical applications of skills and theory, requiring you to work in groups, you are responsible to inform me prior to the start of class should an emergency prevent you from attending . If you are scheduled to facilitate a group and are not able to attend on that night, you will need to first inform and then reach out to your peers to request for	10pts	5

	one of them to switch with you. Since you will be working with your colleagues in facilitating groups, it is your responsibility that you plan accordingly and be present when you are scheduled to facilitate a group. Students may miss one class without penalization; however, it is your responsibility to determine what was missed during an absence or tardy.		
Participation in the Experiential Group	A major component of the course is participation in an eight-week experiential group. The group is designed to provide students with first-hand experience of group leadership, group membership, group process, and interventions. While the group is meant to simulate some aspects of a therapeutic group, it is NOT intended to be therapy. Although some self-revelation may be appropriate, students should carefully consider the nature and depth of any self- disclosure. In general, students are expected to maintain appropriate professional and collegial boundaries while participating in group activities. You are expected to actively participate in the group process. However, your grade for participation in the experiential group will be based on whether you actually participate in the group, and not the nature or content of your participation. Group counseling is run with small groups of people creating close alliance with each other and cohesion, with the facilitator using counseling skills and strategies to encourage sharing and introspection. The course aims to develop and assess group facilitation skills and thus students will have to closely observe the group process to evaluate student's facilitation skills. Due to these course requirements, the group process will be recorded. *Please refer to the Security statement and Informed Consent on Canvas.	30 pts	5,6
Reflections on VoiceThread	Group facilitation activity will be conducted online via Zoom. Students will participate either as group facilitators or group members each week. The recording of the group will be uploaded and students will need to provide 6 comments on each group process video. The program VoiceThread will be utilized and students will be able to comment on a specific moment/interaction at specific time points on the video directly. These reflections are due each week after the group is conducted and prior to the next class session. In your reflections, you will focus on each facilitator and what they did well and any recommendation you have for them. Reflections are meant to be constructive, kind, specific, and helpful , and students will need to demonstrate an ability to honestly reflect on their experience in the group, and when facilitating, students will need to get comfortable and be open to feedback from their peers.	60 pts	2,3
Informed Consent document for Group Therapy	You will develop an Informed Consent form for one specific type of group therapy of your choosing (e.g., Anger management group, Substance abuse treatment group, Parenting group, Couple relationship enhancement group, etc.). Your Informed Consent will may be for a Telehealth Counseling Group or an in-person Counseling Group. The Informed Consent paper should be formatted with 12pt font, single spaced and between one-and-a-half pages to 2 pages. The following information should be included in the informed consent form: 1. Information on the nature, purposes, and goals of the group	20pts	2,5

	 Confidentiality and exceptions to confidentiality Group services that can be provided (e.g., frequency and duration of meetings, length of a group, place for group meetings, fee, open versus closed groups, etc.) The role and responsibility of group members and leaders Inclusion criteria And it should be written in simple language so it can be easily understood by any client. 		
Read, Synthesize & Report (4x)For four class sessions you will sign-up for a sub-topic reading. You are responsible for synthesizing and summarizing the reading prior to the class and reporting on the main foci/aspects of the reading to your colleagues in class (10 minutes for each reading, if 2 students sign up for the same reading, they will have to share 15 minutes to provide the information). Use the tables provided to summarize the information for your colleagues. You will be graded on accuracy and comprehensiveness in how you summarize the theories and for attending to each section on the tables.		40pts	1,3,4
Group Manual & Theory Research Paper and Presentation	through how you might construct a group. You will decide a) what er and kind of group you would like to lead (foci, purpose & population),		1, 2, 3, 5, 6
Group Progress Notes	For each work section of a group led, students will construct a group progress note, not unlike typical therapy sessions. The group note structure is posted under Week 2 on Canvas. Work Group Facilitators will submit a progress note on the Sunday after they lead the work part of the group. Openers and Closers do not need to submit a group progress note.	10 pts	5
Group Skills Proficiency Record	You will have to meet the minimum scores on the Group Skills Proficiency Record as a benchmark requirement for this course, or else you will have to re-take this course. The minimum score to pass is 16 out of 30. Even if you fulfill the requirements of the course, not getting the minimum score of 16 means that you will fail this course.	Pass/ Fail 5,6	
Group Facilitator Skills & Competencies (Facilitating/ Leading an Experiential Group)	Each student will have the experience of leading a group. You will facilitate one part of a group session- the Opening, the Work, and the Closing using the group facilitation skills as a starting point. Groups lasts 60+ minutes (Opening: 15 minutes, Work: 30 minutes, Close: 15 minutes). You are responsible for planning your part of the facilitation and running that part for the specific duration. The Opener must facilitate the Opening for at least 15 minutes and not more than 25 minutes. The Worker must facilitate the Working phase for at least 30 minutes and not more than 45 minutes. The Closer must complete the closing tasks and will adapt to what amount of time is needed- 5 minutes minimum. Each facilitator will receive feedback from group members. The instructor will provide		1,5,6

	feedback following each group- it is your responsibility to take note of what the feedback is and adjust to improve your facilitation skills. You will be evaluated on your ability to meet the basic counseling proficiencies (pg. 2 of the syllabus) using a modified Likert rating scale (MSCP requirement for this course). You will be assessed for your ability to Open a group (<i>check-in, introduce</i> <i>purpose, refer to group expectations, increase energy via</i> <i>relationship building activity</i>), do the Work portion (<i>re-introduce</i> <i>purpose, deepen and explore topics, build cohesion between</i> <i>members, retain focus</i>), and Close a group (<i>summarize the group,</i> <i>attend to unfinished business, check-out activity</i>).		
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Student performance will be assessed throughout the course through participation, reflection papers, group process skills and participation, group progress notes, group construction/manual, and a presentation.

Grading

Attendance & Participation	5
Informed Consent document	15
Participation in group	30
4 Read, Synthesize & Report @ 10 pts	40
Reflections on VoiceThread	40
Group Progress Notes	10
Group Manual & Theory Research Paper and Presentation	60
Total Points	200
Group Facilitator Skills & Competencies	PASS/FAIL

Grade points

Instructor's policies

Assignments:

- One written assignment throughout the term may be revised or edited for a higher grade but will have to be submitted by class 9.
- Late submissions will not be accepted without 24 hours prior notification and will only be accepted within 7 days of the due date (except past the last week of class) and a 5 percent late deduction per day will be incurred for each class day it is late.
- No papers will be accepted after the last week of class.
- Papers that do not meet my minimum length requirement will be docked points.
- Written assignments will need to be constructed using APA formatting (unless specified otherwise, e.g. Group Case Notes, Informed Consent, etc.)

All assignments need to be submitted online on Canvas by the due date (before 11:59pm on the day it is due) unless specified as an in-class submission. Late assignments will be accepted up to 7 days after the due date with a 5% late deduction FOR EACH DAY IT IS LATE. In cases of emergent or unanticipated events, I will give an extension only if a) the request is received 24 hours prior to the due date and b) you provide documentation. THERE WILL BE NO EXTENTIONS FOR THE FINAL PAPER.

Attendance:

• Since a considerable part of the class is practical applications of skills and theory, requiring you to work in groups, you are responsible to inform me prior to the start of class should an emergency prevent you from attending.

Classroom expectations:

- Participating in class activities and engaging with the material.
- Respecting the diversity of cultures, opinions, viewpoints in the classroom and listening to fellow students, professors, and lecturers with respect. Disrespectful, harassing, and abusive language have no place in professional discourse.

- Not engaging in any racist, homophobic, sexist, and other disrespectful comments made to or about other people.
- Not reading other materials, books, newspapers, or using laptops for other activities. Cell phones and other electronic devices, unless used for class purposes, are expected to be turned off.

Readings

- The readings have been intentionally selected to contribute substantive material to the course. That is, the readings are not supplemental to the course, they are central.
- The readings are instrumental in helping you understand the key concepts of each of the theories covered. Therefore, it is crucial that you complete the readings every week.

Please note that regardless of reason, more than one (1) missed class will result in a failing grade. If you miss more than one class, you will be given a "C" and you must retake the class. (Graduate program policy).

Academic Honesty

Academic honesty is an essential aspect of all learning, scholarship, and research. It is one of the values regarded most highly by academic communities throughout the world. Violations of the principle of academic honesty are extremely serious and will not be tolerated.

Students are responsible for promoting academic honesty at Chaminade by not participating in any act of dishonesty and by reporting any incidence of academic dishonesty to an instructor or to a University official. Academic dishonesty may include theft of records or examinations, alteration of grades, and plagiarism. Questions of academic dishonesty in a particular class are first reviewed by the instructor, who must make a report with recommendations to the Dean of the Academic Division. Punishment for academic dishonesty will be determined by the instructor and the Dean of the Academic Division and may range from an 'F' grade for the work in question to an 'F' for the course to suspension or dismissal from the University.

Scientific Method Definitions

The **METHODS OF SCIENCE** are only tools, tools that we use to obtain knowledge about phenomena.

The SCIENTIFIC METHOD is a set of assumptions and rules about collecting and evaluating data. The explicitly stated assumptions and rules enable a standard, systematic method of investigation that is designed to reduce bias as much as possible. Central to the scientific method is the collection of data, which allows investigators to put their ideas to an empirical test, outside of or apart from their personal biases. In essence, stripped of all its glamour, scientific inquiry is nothing more THAN A WAY OF LIMITING FALSE CONCLUSIONS ABOUT NATURAL EVENTS.

Knowledge of which the credibility of a profession is based must be objective and verifiable (testable) rather than subjective and untestable.

SCIENCE is a mode of controlled inquiry to develop an objective, effective, and credible way of knowing.

The assumptions one makes regarding the basic qualities of human nature (that is, cognitive, affective, behavioral, and physiological processes) affect how one conceptualizes human behavior.

The two basic functions of scientific approach are 1) advance knowledge, to make discoveries, and to learn facts in order to improve some aspect of the world, and 2) to establish relations among events, develop theories, and this helps professionals to make predictions of future events.

Research Design And Counseling Heppner, Kivlighan, and Wampold

A **THEORY** is a large body of interconnected propositions about how some portion of the world operates; a **HYPOTHESIS** is a smaller body of propositions. **HYPOTHESES** are smaller versions of theories. Some are derived or born from theories. Others begin as researchers' hunches and develop into theories.

The **PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE** decrees we can only falsify, not verify (prove), theories because we can never besure that any given theory provides the best explanation for a set of observations.

Research Method In Social Relations Kidder

THEORIES are not themselves directly proved or disproved by research. Even **HYPOTHESES** cannot be proved or disproved directly. Rather, research may either support or fail to support a particular hypothesis derived from a theory.

Scientific research has four general goals: (1) to describe behavior, (2) to predict behavior, (3) to determine the causes of behavior, and (4) to understand or explain behavior.

Methods In Behavioral Research; Cozby

In order to verify the reliability and validity of scientific research it is important to replicate the results. It is the preponderance of evidence that establishes/supports the theory.

http://allpsych.com/researchmethods/replication.html

Students With Disabilities

Chaminade will provide assistance for any student with documented disabilities. Any student who believes he/she may need accommodations in this class must contact the **Kokua Ike Coordinator** at (808) 739-8305 to make an appointment in order to determine if the student meets the requirements for documented disability in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act. It is important to contact them as soon as possible so that accommodations are implemented in a timely fashion. For more information contact https://chaminade.edu/student-life/counseling-center/ada-accommodations/

Title IX Statement

Chaminade University of Honolulu (CUH) recognizes the inherent dignity of all individuals and promotes respect for all people. Sexual misconduct, physical and/or psychological abuse will NOT be tolerated at CUH. If you have been the victim of sexual misconduct, physical and/or psychological abuse, we encourage you to report this matter promptly. As a faculty member, I am interested in promoting a safe and healthy environment, and should I learn of any sexual misconduct, physical and/or psychological abuse, I must report the matter to the Title IX Coordinator. Should you want to speak to a confidential source you may contact the following:

• Chaminade Counseling Center 808 735-4845.

• Any priest serving as a sacramental confessor or any ordained religious leader serving in the sacred confidence role.

Tutoring Center

Kokua Ike provides access to free one-on-one tutoring for undergraduate students, Smarthinking online tutoring and manages test administration services. Information regarding the tutoring center can be found at https://chaminade.edu/advising/kokua-ike/ The center can be contacted at

(808) 735-4815 or advising@chaminade.edu The center is located at Clarence T.C. Ching Hall, Room 252, 8:30 AM-4:30 PM (Monday-Friday)

Marianist Educational Values

Chaminade University is a Catholic, Marianist University. The five characteristics of a Marianist education are:

1. Educate for Formation in Faith

Catholic Universities affirm an intricate relationship between reason and faith. As important as discursive and logical formulations and critical thinking are, they are not

able to capture all that can be and ought to be learned. Intellectual rigor coupled with respectful humility provide a more profound preparation for both career and life. Intellectual rigor characterizes the pursuit of all that can be learned. Respectful humility reminds people of faith that they need to learn from those who are of other faiths and cultures, as well as from those who may have no religious faith at all.

2. Provide an Excellent Education

In the Marianist approach to education, "excellence" includes the whole person, not just the technician or rhetorician. Marianist universities educate whole persons, developing their physical, psychological, intellectual, moral, spiritual and social qualities. Faculty and students attend to fundamental moral

attitudes, develop their personal talents and acquire skills that will help them learn all their lives. The Marianist approach to education links theory and practice, liberal and professional education. Our age has been deeply shaped by science and technology. Most recently, information and educational technologies have changed the way faculty and students research and teach. At Marianist Universities, two goals are pursued simultaneously: an appropriate use of information technology for learning, and the enhancement of interaction between students and teachers. As Catholic, Marianist Universities seek to embrace diverse peoples and understand diverse cultures, convinced that ultimately, when such people come together, one of the highest purposes of education is realized: a human community that respects every individual within it.

3. Educate in Family Spirit

Known for their strong sense of community, Marianists have traditionally spoken of this sense as "family spirit." Marianist educational experience fosters the development of a community characterized by a sense of family spirit that accepts each person with loving respect, and draws everyone in the university into the challenge of community building. Family spirit also enables Marianist universities to challenge their students, faculty and staff to excellence and maturity, because the acceptance and love of a community gives its members the courage to risk failure and the joy of sharing success.

4. Educate for Service, Justice, and Peace

The Marianist approach to higher education is deeply committed to the common good. The intellectual life itself is undertaken as a form of service in the interest of justice and peace, and the university curriculum is designed to connect the classroom with the wider world. In addition, Marianist universities extend a special concern for the poor and marginalized and promote the dignity, rights and responsibilities of all people.

5. Educate for Adaptation to Change

In the midst of rapid social and technological change, Marianist universities readily adapt and change their methods and structures so that the wisdom of their educational philosophy and spirituality may be transmitted even more fully. "New times call for new methods," Father Chaminade often repeated. The Marianist university faces the future confidently, on the one hand knowing that it draws on a rich educational philosophy, and on the other fully aware for that philosophy to remain vibrant in changing times, adaptations need to be made.

Selected from *Characteristics of Marianist Universities: A Resource Paper*, Published in 1999 by Chaminade University of Honolulu, St. Mary's University and University of Dayton

Each of these characteristics is integrated, to varying degrees, in this course.

Tentative Course Schedule

Week	Торіс	In-Class Activity	Readings	Assessments Due
W1	 Introductions; Overview of Course; Syllabus Review What is group counseling/ therapy? Ethical considerations 	Class Community Agreement Discussion	OPT: TPGP Ch. 1 Thomas & Pender (2008)	
W2	 Planning a group- clarity & purpose Screening Members Stages of a Group 	Group Session 1	GCCP Ch. 1, 2, 3 Scan: Anderson (2007). Kozlowski & Holmes (2014). OPT: Singh, Merchant, Skudrzyk, & Ingene, (2012). Stark-Rose, Livingston-Sacin, Merchant, & Finley, (2012).	
W3	 Initial sessions- Group Therapists tasks & skills Co-therapists Theoretical Applications (Psychoanalytical, Adlerian, Psychodrama, Existential & Gestalt) 	 Group Session 2 Read, Synthesize & Report: 1. Psychoanalytic approach to groups 2. Adlerian Group Counseling 3. Psychodrama in groups 4. The Existential approach to groups 5. Gestalt therapy in groups 	 GCCP Ch. 5, 6, 8 1. GACS Ch.15, pg 337-347 TPGC Ch. 6, pg. 152-153 2. GACS Ch.16, pg. 369-377 TPGC Ch. 7, pg. 178-181 3. GACS Ch.17, pg. 404-415 TPGC Ch. 8, pg. 213-215 4. GACS Ch.16, pg. 386-392 TPGC Ch. 9, pg. 245-247 5. GACS Ch.17, pg. 395-404 TPGC Ch. 11, pg. 316-318 	Reflections on VoiceThread- Group Read, Synthesize & Report
W4	 Useful group techniques Group Cohesiveness 	Group Session 3 Video- Group Stages (Working stage) Group scenarios	GCCP Ch. 9 TPGP Ch 3-4 Barak, Boniel-Nissim & Suler (2008).	Reflections on VoiceThread- Group Informed Consent DUE Friday
W5	 Essential skills and strategies for running groups Theoretical Applications (Person- centered, Transactional Analysis, CBT, and REBT) 	 Group Session 4 Read, Synthesize & Report: 1. The person-centered approach to groups 2. Transactional Analysis in groups 3. Cognitive Behavioral approaches to groups 4. REBT in groups 	 GACS Ch. 16, pg. 377-386 TPGC Ch. 10, pg. 279-281 GACS Ch. 15, pg.348-357 TPGC Ch. 12, pg. 340-342 TPGC Ch. 13, pg. 347-369 GACS Ch. 18, pg. 417-427 TPGC Ch. 14, pg. 389-391 	Read, Synthesize & Report Reflections on VoiceThread- Group
W6	 Managing tough moments in groups Theoretical Applications (Reality, 	Group Session 5 Read, Synthesize & Report:	 GACS Ch. 15, pg. 357-365 TPCH Ch. 15, pg. 409-412 TPGC Ch.16, pg. 419-441 Klein (2003).pg 85-94, 154- 	Identify focus of group manual- Population, Presenting concern, and Theory

	SFT & MI, Systems Theory and Feminist approach)	 Choice theory/reality therapy in groups Solution-focused brief therapy & Motivational Interviewing in groups Group Systems theory Feminist & Postmodern approach to groups 	165 4. Singh, A. A., & Hays, D. G., (2008). Black, C (2003). Haene, M (1995)	<mark>Reflections on</mark> VoiceThread- Group
W7	• Diversity: Marginalized populations (Racial & Ethnic minority clients, LGBTQIA, Differently- abled clients)	Group Session 6	GCCP Ch. 10 Smith & Shin, 2008	Reflections on VoiceThread- Group
W8	• Closing sessions & Termination of Groups	 Group Session 7 Read, Synthesize & Report: 1. Urban high school boys of color 2. LGBTQI clients 3. Women of color 4. Female Adolescent Survivors of Sexual Abuse 5. Youth who sexually abuse, Multi-family group therapy Group therapy with children bereaved by suicide 	 GCCP Ch. 11 GACS Ch 8 1. Pérez-Gualdrón, Yeh, & Russell (2016) 2. Goodrich (2015) 3. Short & Williams (2014) 4. Sigurdardottir, Halldorsdottir, Bender & Agnarsdottir (2016). 5. Nahum & Brewer (2005) Daigle, Labelle, Daigle & Labelle (2012). 	Read, Synthesize & Report Reflections on VoiceThread- Group
W9	 Specialized groups Special circumstances 	Group Session 8	GCCP Ch. 12, 13	Reflections on VoiceThread- Group Group Manual & Theory Research Paper DUE FRIDAY 3/10
W10	 Wrap-up Individual meeting with Instructor 	Presentation & demonstration of Group Manual & Theory Research paper		Reflections on VoiceThread- Group Presentation & demonstration

*Additional readings will be provided by the instructor and posted on Canvas. **Syllabus is subject to change by instructor according to class needs.

Textbooks

- GCCP: Berg, R. C., Landreth, G. L., & Fall, K. A. (2013). Group counseling: Concepts and procedures, 6th ed. New York, NY: Routledge, Taylor & Francis.
- TPGP: Yalom, I. D. (1995). *The theory and practice of group psychotherapy*., 4th ed. New York, NY, US: Basic Books.
- GACS: Gladding, S. T. (2020). Groups: A Counseling Specialty., 7th ed. Pearson Publishing.

References

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- Daigle, M., Labelle, R., Daigle, M. S., & Labelle, R. J. (2012). Pilot evaluation of a group therapy program for children bereaved by suicide. Crisis: *The Journal Of Crisis Intervention & Suicide Prevension*, *33*(6), 350-357. doi:10.1027/0227-5910/a000147
- Goodrich, K. a. (2015). *Group counseling with LGBTQI persons*. Chapters 2-3. Alexandria, VA: American Counseling Association.
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- Napier, R. & Gershenfeld, M. (2004). A Systems View of Small Group Behavior (chapter 6) *Groups: Theory and experience*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Pérez-Gualdrón, L., Yeh, C., & Russell, L. (2016). Boys II Men: A Culturally-Responsive School Counseling Group for Urban High School Boys of Color. *Journal of School Counseling*, 14(13),
- Roysircar, G. (2008). A response to 'Social privilege, social justice, and group counseling: an inquiry': Social privilege: counselors' competence with systemically determined inequalities. *Journal for Specialists In Group Work*, 33(4), 377-384.
- Short, E. L., & Williams, W. S. (2014). From the inside Out: Group Work with Women of Color. Journal for Specialists In Group Work, 39(1), 71-91.
- Sigurdardottir, S., Halldorsdottir, S., Bender, S. S., & Agnarsdottir, G. (2016). Personal resurrection: female childhood sexual abuse survivors' experience of the Wellness-Program. Scandinavian *Journal of Caring Sciences*, *30*(1), 175-186. doi:10.1111/scs.12238
- Singh, A. A., & Hays, D. G., (2008). Feminist group counseling with South Asian women who have survived intimate partner violence. *Journal for Specialists in Group Work*, 33(1), 84-102.
- Singh, A. A., Merchant, N., Skudrzyk, B., & Ingene, D. (2012). Association for Specialists in Group Work: Multicultural and Social Justice Competence Principles for Group Workers. ACA 2012, ASGW Executive Board Meeting held in San Francisco, CA
- Smith, L. C., & Shin, R. Q. (2008). Social Privilege, Social Justice, and Group Counseling: An Inquiry. Journal for Specialists In Group Work, 33(4), 351-366. doi:10.1080/01933920802424415
- Stark-Rose, R. M., Livingston-Sacin, T. M., Merchant, N., & Finley, A. C. (2012). Group Counseling With United States Racial Minority Groups: A 25-Year Content Analysis. *The Journal for Specialists in Group Work*, 37(4), 277–296 DOI: 10.1080/01933922.2012.690831
- Thomas, R. V., & Pender, D. A. (2008). Association for Specialists in Group Work: Best Practices. *The Journal for Specialists in Group Work, 33*(2), 111-117. DOI: 10.1080/01933920801971184

<u>Group Manual Format</u>

Name of Group:

Objectives

- What you want to accomplish with this group.
- What are the goals for the group (what do you expect to accomplish in X weeks? Goals should reflect the group purpose and meet the needs of the members.
- Briefly introduce a pre-post assessment instrument and explain how your
- assessment methods will determine if the goals have been reached.

Rationale for Group

Justification for the group- why it is needed and relevant.

- Theoretical Background for Group
 - Identify specific theory(ies)
 - Contributions of this theory as it relates to your objectives for the group
 - *Type of group & role of leader consistent with this theory*
 - What population, problems, goals would this theory work well with?
 - What are the theory's limitations and how will you overcome them for your group?
- Literature Review Section
 - o Describe the population/problem and the importance of your group in regards to them
 - Identify the most important issues faced by the population and what possible solutions has been identified in the literature

Description of Group

- How the group will work? What kind of group is it?
- How do you intend to facilitate change for individuals and the group as a whole (i.e. coaching, role play, support for and opportunity to transfer learning to real life)?

Group Logistics

- Duration of the group and rationale
 - Duration sufficient to cover topic and allow for change?
 - Duration sufficient for each member to participate?
- Context of the group
 - Location and time of the group
 - *Recruitment methods*
 - *Referral sources*
- Group members
 - *How many and the rationale*
 - Preferred member characteristics (Heterogeneous? Homogeneous?)
 - Decisions of whom to include (gender, cognitive ability, maturity, FIDI of concern, stage of acceptance/recovery)
- Screening
 - Decisions of whom to exclude, what are the criteria?
 - *How are members prepared for the group?*
- Group Facilitators
 - Who? How many?
 - Training experience
 - What leadership style is preferred?

References

Cite books, articles, or websites that you used for the group.

It might be practical to identify a group you might actually lead in your practicum or internship setting. Do not choose a suicide prevention group for your first group attempt. Some examples of topics for papers: Loss-bereavement, children of divorce, grief group, building social skills, stepfamily issues, families of alcoholics, test-taking anxiety, etc.

Chaminade MSCP PSY 611 Group Process Skills Proficiency Record

Student Name	Term Winter Spring Summer Fall <u>Year</u>
<u>Instructor</u>	Proficiency Score = /30 Minimum total score to pass proficiency is 16 points. Below 16, the student is assigned "C" for the course and must retake course.
Instructor Signature	Date Emphasis

 Image: Please rate the degree to which the student has demonstrated each of the following as observed in your class.

 1 = Much Improvement Needed or Not Demonstrated, 2 = Meets Minimal Expectations, 3 = Superior Skills-Above Expectations

	Skill	Description	Pro	Proficiency		Comments
1	Active Listening Skills in Group Setting	Appropriate eye contact, vocal qualities, verbal tracking and body language (Individually/culturally appropriate). Able to ask appropriate questions and identify discrepancies in client communications	1	2	3	
2	Restating Skills in Group Setting	Able to restate client communications for concreteness and specificity. Solicits feedback from client as to accuracy of restatement.	1	2	3	
3	Summarization Skills at end of Group Session	Integration of key elements and themes to provide direction and encouragement. Asks group members to summarize and assess progress toward group goals.	1	2	3	
4	Provides Feedback in Group Setting	Ability to state client strengths and weaknesses and to encourage feedback from other group members as well.	1	2	3	
5	Acceptance of Feedback from Group Members	Thanks group members for feedback received. Accepts feedback in non-defensive manner. Verbally reflects upon feedback for clarification Indicates how feedback may be used for improvement.	1	2	3	
6	Appropriate Social Skills Demonstrated	Accepting of diversity, demonstrating appropriate levels of participation, ability to interact with others in a positive manner and attentive of and regulating own feelings.	1	2	3	
7	Opening of Initial Group Session	Ability to lead and explain format and expectations, ethics, sets time frame and group membership characteristics and ability to assist members in setting appropriate goals for group process.	1	2	3	
8	Opening of subsequent Group Sessions	Ability to lead group members in progressing toward completion of unfinished business, focusing skills, linking previous session material to current session material and setting current session agenda.	1	2	3	
9	Facilitates Overall Group Progress	Provides encouragement, feedback and reinforcement to group members, assists in monitoring and revising as necessary goal-oriented progress. Appropriate active listening skills utilization.	1	2	3	
10	Termination Skills	Ability to summarize and terminate each group session in a timely and appropriate manner. Provides members information on time and number of sessions remaining.	1	2	3	